

The Terminal is the oldest newspaper in Richmond and has the confidence and support of pioneers.

RICHMOND TERMINAL

The Terminal is the oldest newspaper in Richmond and has the confidence and support of pioneers.

VOL. XV

RICHMOND, CALIFORNIA, FRIDAY, MARCH 8, 1918

No. 10

Woman's Part In State War Savings

Great Opportunity For Patriotic Women In America

Woman's part in the War-Savings work will be no small one. As a first step in the development thereof the organization of a Speakers Committee is being perfected. This committee will be representative of every county in Northern California. In San Francisco these speakers are being gathered together in groups of twenty at the Committee Headquarters, 742 Market Street, every Friday morning at ten o'clock. At this time the general phases of the War-Savings work are explained in detail by Mr. John S. Drury, State Director. The speakers go forth from the instruction room inspired with the War-Savings message and imbued with the desire to organize War-Savings Societies. County Directors all through the state are organizing similar committees.

With the assistance of these speakers a volunteer army is being formed for the purpose of interesting existing clubs, fraternal and church societies and other organizations as well as proprietors of department stores, superintendents of factories and other manufacturing institutions and all other supervisors of working groups. It is expected that every class-room in public and private schools will soon include a War-Saving Society.

The real purpose of this branch of the work is to perpetuate the sale of War-Savings Certificates and to create a National habit of thrift. The Emporium, Hale Bros., The White House and O'Connor, Moffatt & Co., are among the first of the large department stores in San Francisco to organize their employees in this way. In some of these, one large Society embraces the membership of the working force. In others various departments will be grouped and several Societies will vie with one another for a banner record.

Newspaper Man Would Serve Public

Arthur A. Wendering, a newspaperman of Berkeley, has announced his candidacy for the state assembly from the 40th district to succeed Assemblyman George Gilder, who is a candidate for the state senatorship.

School Teachers Can Help Win War, Too

Richmond school teachers are doing their bit in assisting the draft board in checking data for the government. The teachers are devoting their evenings to the work.

HERE'S A CHANCE

Will exchange lot in Albany for \$300 in second Liberty Bonds. Address 563 30th street, Oakland.

More Headaches Are



relieved with Glasses than with medicine?

When your head aches and you feel tired and nervous, don't think you're ill—try wearing a pair of our Eyeglasses to relieve the strain on your eyes.

This is a simple remedy but very effective.

OPTICIAN 4-8-7 Fourteenth Street, bet. Broadway and Washington, OAKLAND

F. W. LAUFER

MARCH CLEARANCE SALE

20% to 50% Off Marked Prices

Broken lines in Jewelry, Toiletries in Sterling Silver, many patterns; Flatware in Sterling Silver consisting of Knives and Forks, Spoons, etc.; Silver Plated Knives, Forks, Spoons, etc. in two complete patterns; also fancy pieces.

OTHER GOODS IN LARGE ASSORTMENTS
Make Your Selection for Future GIFT GIVING NOW at PRICES YOU WILL NOT SEE AGAIN

A. F. Edwards 1227-29 Broadway, Oakland GOLD & SILVERSMITH Established 1879

I.O.O.F. Will Repeat Minstrel Show In Albany

Contra Costa Encampment No. 19, I. O. O. F., will give one of the best minstrel performances at Albany auditorium Wednesday night, March 13, that you will hear in lifetime. The boys put this show on in Richmond, and many who heard the good local hits are laughing yet. Tickets are on sale at Mrs. Laura H. Ryan's real estate office, Albany, and at the corner store, Main and San Pablo.

Whist Tonight

The Elks Drill team will entertain at a whist party tonight at the club rooms. Valuable prizes will be awarded the winners. Everybody is invited to take part in the pastime.

See Street About It

C. L. Streeter at 3rd and Macdonald is building up a fine business and is handling worlds of light house furnishings, watches, jewelry and musical instruments. Streeter put the street in Streeter, III.

Albany Public Dance Promoter "In Wrong"

It is claimed that a dance promoter who gives Saturday night hops at the Albany auditorium employs an orchestra of "assorted colors" at cut rates, the members of said orchestra not possessing union credentials, and that the business agent of the Oakland Musicians' union has threatened to put "sandwich men" in front of the school property if aforementioned promoter does not recognize the union label.

Telegrams From Notables

The Alameda County Anti-vivisection Society meeting at St. Mark's hotel, Oakland, February 26, received telegrams from many persons of note, among them being one from the famous little actress, Minnie Maddern Fiske, one from Mrs. Diana Bellairs, president of the New York society and vice president of the anti-vivisection federation. Other humanitarians expressed their congratulations in telegrams.

The added burden of taxation caused by the war is being felt by every individual and industry, and to offset this necessary increase economies should be made in all local government expenditures. This does not mean that public improvements should stop, but it does mean that they should only be made where necessary and that a thorough house cleaning should be carried on by executive officers, from the smallest town to the highest state official.—Woodland Mail.

Particularly during the war the people demand that there be material reductions in the cost of city and county government. While the people are willing and anxious to bear whatever cost the successful prosecution of the war may entail, they believe that while they are bearing the heavy and unusual burdens imposed by the war they are entitled to have the load of local taxation somewhat lightened.—Los Angeles Tribune.

"I Saw It In THE TERMINAL."

Members of Point Richmond Aerle of Eagles are giving a series of parties at W. O. W. Hall the second Tuesday of each month.

The campfire girls of the Wesley M. E. church held an interesting meeting Thursday evening. There was some good music rendered.

Park Jacobs, formerly realty broker of Richmond, is now located at Vallejo.

BORN—To the wife of F. Leber, of 20th street, traffic policeman, March 2, 1918, a fine baby boy. Leber is a son of Conductor Joe Leber, the popular traction conductor of the 6th street line.

Twilight Lodge, I. O. O. F., have changed their meeting quarters to Moose Hall.

Ways of the Oyster.

Oysters after they have been brought away from the sea know by instinct the exact hour when the tide is rising and approaching their beds and so of their own accord open their shells to receive the food from the sea as if they were still at home.—London Telegraph.

TRUE PATRIOTS



THE PATRIOTIC CONSCIENCE

America today is a flame—a spirit. Through seas of blood and walls of fire that spirit will cut its way to victory.

The Tuscania tragedy will be avenged and the world's liberty will be secured.

But what of the sacrifices necessary to bring this about?

On the field of battle and on the seas this question is very simple. Americans will die for America if necessary.

At home it becomes more complicated.

Back of the army of action is the army of supply and provision.

Back of every soldier at the front four Americans must work and save. It takes four tons of supplies to take care of one soldier on the other side for one year.

Military pressure and economic pressure must be redoubled at this time in order to lessen our human sacrifices.

The War in the last analysis will be won by economic pressure.

In order to exert its full power, bring out all its potential reserves, America must buckle down to hard work at home.

The spirit of service must be developed.

The "Patriotic Conscience" must be awakened.

The spirit that carried America through the Revolution and the Civil War—the spirit of Washington and Lincoln—is what is needed in the home armies today.

Think first of your country's needs.

Put more thought into daily expenditures—make every dollar count.

You cannot go on as usual—spending and playing. Spend, but spend carefully. Give your country the spending power that you have been putting into luxuries and self-indulgences.

Live more simply, produce more, lend the Government your current savings.

Business men must readjust themselves to this change.

Your Government asks this of you.

The necessity of wise saving and greater industry must be realized by the American people.

• • •

Albany Activities

Miss McCoy is to be complimented for her thoughtful and interest taken in her pupils.

Mrs. John H. Paul of Evelyn street entertained the Albion club Tuesday night at her home.

Charles Johnson and family of Oakland have taken the Dunham residence in Adams street.

Mrs. Laura Isom, city treasurer, who has been on a vacation returned Sunday and assumed the duties of her office Monday.

Mrs. Nellie Spaatz, who has been quite ill, is reported to be recuperating, which is good news to her many friends.

Owing to the change in the state school laws the school election will be held the last Friday in March, the 29th. There is one trustee to be elected, Mrs. Laura H. Ryan's term expiring.

BORN—To the wife of Jack McCourtney, March 1, 1918, a 10-lb. boy. Chief Jack is now the proud papa of a young tyke who will soon be big enough to "stick on" to the tick with the rest of the boys and help put out fires.

Carlsons Visit Albany

Mrs. C. E. Carlson was an Albany visitor Sunday, and met many of her old friends here who were glad to see her looking so well. The Carlsons reside in Richmond, but have some fine property here which they have improved and thereby added to the attractiveness of that locality.

The TERMINAL, oldest newspaper in Richmond.

Clarence C. A. Odell Appointed Police Judge

Elks Hold Annual Election

H. E. Jacobs Is Now Deputy District Attorney

The annual election of Richmond Lodge of Elks No. 1251 was held Tuesday night, with the following results:

Exalted Ruler—H. W. Tuller.
Leading Knight—W. S. Pierce.
Lecturing Knight—George Fendberg.

Secretary—C. F. Annett.
Treasurer—Jas. W. Wier.

TO STOP WASTE OF SILVER

Methods Recommended That Will Put an End to Loss in Photo-Engraving Establishments.

A greater amount of pure silver is used each year in this country in photography and photo-engraving than any other purpose except the coinage of the United States. By the methods in general use only about 10 per cent of the silver consumed in these industries is actually utilized. The remainder is simply wasted in the solutions which are thrown daily into the sinks to go out through the drain pipes.

Several schemes for conserving this waste are now being considered. One consists in saving the solutions in jars and barrels to be refined or evaporated to regain the silver. Another method, which is really quite practical, is to utilize the silver plated in the fixing bath for silver plating.

The process is so simple that it can readily be carried on even by an amateur. The liquid is strained or filtered and placed in a hard rubber box. An ordinary galvanic cell is attached by copper wires to a copper plate in one end of the receptacle. The article to be plated should be well cleaned and placed in the solution opposite the copper plate. The silver will begin to deposit immediately. Fifteen or twenty minutes will suffice for thorough plating. In most photographing establishments enough silver solution is thrown away each day to plate a couple of dozen spoons or forks.

BLEED FOR IT.

"Would you give your lifeblood for your country?"

"Sure!" said a man who's always in a hurry. "I've done so already. I was in such a hurry to get downtown this morning to buy Liberty bonds that I cut myself shaving."

"Yes, I noticed. Quite a downfall, wasn't it?"—Buffalo Express.

H. C. Capwell Co. Oakland H. C. Capwell Co.

Spring's Newest Ideas in

Suits

Smart short coats and Eton styles with narrow shoulders and tight sleeves so much in vogue this season. Smartly trimmed with braid, stitching or buttons. Fancy pleats and flare effects are also very prominent in the new models. Skirts are narrower, some with peg top effects; others strictly tailored with slash or patch pockets. The MATERIALS are silvertone, velours, jersey, Poiret twill, gabardine, serge tricotine and poplin. Colors tan, rose, beige, gray, navy copenhagen, checks, mixtures and hairline stripes. PRICES—\$19.75 to \$79.50.

Dresses for Every Occasion

JERSEY FOR SPORT WEAR

Smart dresses made of wool jersey for sport, street or dress wear. Made in one or two-piece styles; some with contrasting colors on collars and cuffs, and some with high neck and back fastening. In all the popular colors and navy.

PRICES—\$15 to \$55

Street Dresses of Wool or Silk

Of serge, gabardine, tricotine and velours. Many are cut in two-piece styles so as to be worn without a coat if desired; others in straight line styles with chic vestees and collars of silk, organdie or gingham collars.

Also wonderful silk frocks of baronette, taffeta, satin, crepe de chine, crepe meteore, georgette, foulard and combinations of silk and wool.

Some made on the long straight lines now so fashionable and some sash effects. Belting, the new padded stitching, braiding and embroidery are used as trimming. Colors—Navy, black, rose, gray, khaki, Copenhagen, white, gold and figured foulards.

PRICES—\$15 to \$100

2nd Floor

(Agents for Butterick Patterns)

Capwells Shop Early For Bargains
Clay, 14th and 15th Sts., Oakland

Weekly Summary of World's News

PLANS DETAILED FOR DRAFTING BRITISH

All British and Canadian Subjects in United States Soon to Become Liable to Draft

San Francisco — Arrangements have been made between the British and American governments whereby all British and Canadian subjects in America will soon become liable to conscription just as they are in their own country.

A convention has been signed in Washington whereby all Britshers between the ages of 20 and 40 will be liable to draft into the American army unless they enlist in the British or Canadian forces. After the passage of this convention, however, the Congress British subjects will have sixty days in which to choose between service with their fellow countrymen or service in the American army.

By applying at any of the offices mentioned below British subjects will be accepted, if physically fit, for service in either the British or Canadian expeditionary forces. Those who fail to pass the medical examination will receive a card as evidence that they have applied for enlistment but have not been accepted.

Rates of pay and allowances safeguard dependents. In addition funds are being raised by local committees to assist families whose needs go beyond the government allowances.

As Britshers of military age must either enlist within the next few weeks or be drafted, the British and American recruiting mission at 268 Market street appeals to them not to wait for the utmost importance," says the appeal.

Recruiting offices are situated as follows:

San Francisco, 268 Market street; 10th and Jones street; 10th and Franklin; Ainsworth building; Third and Oak streets; Los Angeles, San Fernando building; Phoenix, Ariz.; Salt Lake City, Main and Second streets, or any United States recruiting office.

Conditions of Enlistment

I.—A man who has taken out his first naturalization papers in the United States is not a citizen of the United States and is eligible for the Imperial or Canadian armies but it must be born in mind that such a man is liable for service under the United States draft law.

II.—A man is free to choose either the Imperial or Canadian armies.

III.—Men will be enlisted for the duration of the war and six months after the termination of hostilities unless sooner discharged.

IV.—Passage. Free passage back to the United States will be provided on discharge to all men enlisted in this country.

V.—Age. Applicants for enlistment must be between the ages of 18 and 45 years (Canadians 19 and 45 years), both inclusive, but in the cases of skilled workers the age may be extended.

VI.—Medical Board. Every applicant will be examined by a medical board before he is finally accepted.

VII.—Rejections. Any man who is rejected will be given free transportation back to the place at which he was accepted for enlistment.

Imperial Army

I.—Pay. One hundred and sixteen dollars a day. Of this amount soldier may allow three-quarters to his wife and family.

II.—Separation Allowances. Separation allowances for wives and children of married men will also be issued under the usual army condition from the date of attestation at the following weekly rates:

Wife only, 14s. 7d.; wife and one child under 14 years old, 14s. 6d.; wife and two children under 14 years of age, 14s. 6d.; wife and three children under 14 years of age, 14s. 6d., with an increase of 3s. for each additional child under 14 years of age.

Any allotment made from the man's pay will be in addition to the above rates.

Where there are children between the ages of 14 and 16 years a slight reduction in the above rates will be made.

III.—Other Allowances. Separation allowances for wives and children of married men will also be issued under the usual army condition from the date of attestation at the following weekly rates:

Wife only, 14s. 7d.; wife and one child under 14 years old, 14s. 6d.; wife and two children under 14 years of age, 14s. 6d.; wife and three children under 14 years of age, 14s. 6d., with an increase of 3s. for each additional child under 14 years of age.

Any allotment made from the man's pay will be in addition to the above rates.

IV.—City Gardens.

The Pittsburgh Vacant Lot Garden association, which has distributed \$400 in prizes among 92 backyard gardeners, reports that it produced \$80,000 worth of vegetables this year and expects to do even better next season. In addition to the vegetables raised under the direction of the association, consideration must be given to the value of those raised independently. While there is nothing at hand by which an estimate of the products of the independent gardeners can be made, the many fine gardens seen in practically every part of the city declare that the sum would be large. Then the value of the flowers raised in the vacant lot gardens as well as in others—a value that cannot be measured by dollars and cents—must be remembered. Best of all the impetus given to thrifit, resourcefulness and cultivation of beauty.

Iron Deposits on Town Land

Two metallurgical experts who were engaged by the town council of Pretoria, in the Transvaal, to investigate the quality of iron deposits on the town lands have reported that they are abundant and of good quality, according to press statements forwarded from Johannesburg by Consul John E. Bray.

Whale Meat Cheaper Than Beef

Whale meat has been selling in the California market at 25¢ cents a pound. This seems to be too high a price for popularity, observes a California exchange, although it is cheaper than beef, when the absence of waste is considered. The hotels and restaurants in San Francisco now have whale meat daily on their menus.

HOME TOWN HELPS

DRAW UP PLANS CAREFULLY

PROSPECTIVE HOME BUILDER CAN NOT AFFORD TO TAKE CHANCES WHEN ESTIMATES ARE MADE.

To the inexperienced home-builder the legal side of the building problem is rather complicated. The owner does not always understand the legal phraseology of the documents he is asked to sign, which gives rise to the idea that the architect's estimates cannot be depended upon.

Estimates of any sort are dangerous and misleading to both parties concerned unless both clearly understand and define the quality, amount and conditions of the work to be undertaken. All proposals, contracts, bonds and other legal papers ordinarily used in a building contract are quite simple, and the owner can familiarize himself with them easily but very little study.

There are three kinds of estimates generally used—preliminary, actual and subsequent. The first named is usually made by the architect before the specifications are sufficiently complete to form a contract. The second is the estimate made by the contractor from plans and specifications guaranteeing his willingness to complete the work within the price named, while the subsequent estimate is made by the contractor and checked by the architect for additions to and deductions from the terms of the contract as set forth in the contract documents.

Carefully drawn specifications are the best insurance a prospective builder can have if it is necessary that the price named is the amount he can afford to pay for the work. These plans should include the exact material to be used. Where incomplete plans are used, the details are left to the discretion of the contractor, who may or may not do his best to keep the price below the amount specified.

So, although it may seem less expensive at the start to have the architect draw up incomplete plans, it should be borne in mind that the ultimate result might be a bill of extras that would triple the amount saved, besides putting a premium on the contractor's substitution of poorer material. A thorough understanding of the legal documents and a clear knowledge of the specifications will go a long way toward making your home-building a pleasure and a success.

FOR CONTROL OF BILLBOARDS

MUNICIPALITIES OF THE COUNTRY ARE BECOMING ALIVE TO THE NECESSITY OF RIGID REGULATION.

In most of Europe and in the largest South American cities, billboards are severely kept within proper bounds, and one is less struck by them than by the posters which give real scope for the artists. In this country, Chico is perhaps in the vanguard with an excellent ordinance, upheld last year by the Supreme court of the United States, making it illegal to erect a billboard in residential blocks without obtaining the consent in writing of a majority of property owners on both sides of the street, taking out a city permit, and paying fees of \$3 for each 25 linear feet. In Washington, D. C., and Los Angeles, the consent of the residents is similarly required. Ottawa, Canada, has a very rigid ordinance for the control of billboards. Slowly the movement for proper regulation will make progress, and in the end the nuisance will be reckoned among the various transgressions of American social history.—New York Evening Post.

RESULTS OF CITY GARDENS.

The Pittsburgh Vacant Lot Garden association, which has distributed \$400 in prizes among 92 backyard gardeners, reports that it produced \$80,000 worth of vegetables this year and expects to do even better next season. In addition to the vegetables raised under the direction of the association, consideration must be given to the value of those raised independently. While there is nothing at hand by which an estimate of the products of the independent gardeners can be made, the many fine gardens seen in practically every part of the city declare that the sum would be large. Then the value of the flowers raised in the vacant lot gardens as well as in others—a value that cannot be measured by dollars and cents—must be remembered. Best of all the impetus given to thrifit, resourcefulness and cultivation of beauty.

Marshallville—Control of all war fund campaigns in this country will in the future be vested in the Yuba County Council of Defense and no committee can solicit funds in this county hereafter unless it first receives the sanction of this council, according to a resolution adopted by the defense body here.

A campaign of education will be inaugurated to properly inform the general public in this respect. The council will only recommend and endorse campaigns for war funds which are deemed to have recognized merit.

San Francisco—The authorities of Shasta County are baffled by the disappearance of Elton Ludwig, who left home in February, with considerable money. Young Ludwig is the son of Postmaster Alex Ludwig of Redding. He was employed in the Redding postoffice and his absence has caused his parents to suspect foul play. No word was left and no reason for the boy's absence is known. He was seen last in the morning about to take a southbound train for Gerber. Led by detectives of the Mundell Detective Agency, posses have been searching the Sacramento River from Dunsmuir to Red Bluff, it being feared that the missing young man may have met death in the river. A reward of \$50 is offered by Postmaster Ludwig for any information leading to the discovery of him, on, dead or alive. Young Ludwig is 18 years old, 5 feet 10 inches tall and weighs 140 pounds.

disease due to war service, are eligible for pension. Widows and children of men who die in consequence of disease contracted in active service or of injuries received in the performance of military duty will be eligible for pensions.

Y—War Bonus. Men enlisting in the Canadian Expeditionary Force will be entitled on discharge to three months' pay and field allowance (and in case of dependents drawing separation allowance, to three months' separation allowance), provided the man has served for at least 60 days, not less than six months continuous service, part of which has been served overseas, i.e., England or on the continent of Europe.

Dependents of men enlisting in either the Imperial or Canadian armies will be entitled to assistance from the American Red Cross on the same basis as formerly carried out by the British Imperial Relief Fund.

FIRST PHOTOGRAPH OF THE PEACE PARLEY AT BREST-LITOVSK



First photograph received in America from the Russo-Turkish peace conference at Brest-Litovsk, showing the conference in session and Prince Leopold of Bavaria signing the agreement for an armistice.

The War In Europe UNCLE SAM'S PART

Ten Americans have been captured by the Germans near Chavigny, on the French front, army headquarters announced March 1.

The American and Japanese ambassadors arrived in Vologda, Russia, March 1, on a special train. Their trip was an uneventful one.

Another bomb believed to have been "planted" by German civilian prisoners at Fort Douglas, was found February 28, marking the third discovered in one week. The bomb was said to be more powerful than the two former explosives.

To 500,000 bushels a day will be purchased during the next three weeks at the various Middle Western grain exchanges by federal committees for use abroad; it was announced in New York.

After a violent bombardment Thursday night, February 28, the Germans made an assault on the Aisne front, east of Chavigny, the war office announced. A violent hand-to-hand struggle followed, terminating to the advantage of the French, who threw back the Germans and inflicted heavy losses on them.

Germany's military operations on the Northern Russian front are taking their normal course, the German general staff has announced. Another regiment has placed itself under command of the German staff. In Minsk the Germans captured 50,000 rifles and 2000 machine guns.

The Observatore Romano, the Vatican organ, declares itself fully satisfied with the Imperial German Chancellor's speech, according to a Rome dispatch. It remarks that Chancellor von Hertling accepts the principal points in the Italian proposal with regard to Belgium; it points out that Germany shows herself disposed to treat with the Habsburg Government on the basis of the Pope's former proposal.

The navy base hospital, composed principally of physicians, nurses and enlisted personnel enrolled in the naval reserve force from Leland Stanford University at Palo Alto, Cal., has reached the war zone, Secretary Daniels announced March 1. The hospital, which has a capacity of 500 men, will take care of navy personnel ashore and abroad and if necessary will be available for the army and allied sick and wounded.

San Francisco—The purchasing by the State of California of \$1,000,000 worth of supplies for the State Guard of Harbor Commissioners will provide funds for the completion of improvements on a large scale on the water front. The sale to the state was agreed by Harbor Commissioner John H. McCallum yesterday at Sacramento.

Santa Rosa—The manufacture of printing ink and dyes is expected to open up a new industry for this section. General Fernando Somoza V, one-time Guatemalan consul attaché in San Francisco, who is head of the American Products Company, here announced today that he has discovered and perfected a process of making printing ink overcomes the difficulties in getting rid of acids. The composition is a great success in dye perfection. Efforts will be made to establish trade in these products with Central American countries.

San Francisco—More than 2,000,000 square feet of asphalt were laid in the fiscal year 1916-1917 by the street repair department according to the annual report of James J. McElroy, superintendent of street repair. The work was done under the administration of D. J. McCoy, who left to receive a captaincy in the army. With the same period of time he had been in charge of the department, he was made easier by the confidence put in them as "Army officers." McCoy was alleged to have said he passed a worthless check on the St. Francis Hotel at San Francisco for \$350 and many smaller ones in Los Angeles and elsewhere. He gave the authorities of two alleged confederates in other cities.

Bakers—While Mrs. Louis Doun and, wife of a San Francisco attorney, and the members of her household watched the firemen extinguish the burning barn of a neighboring bargeman across the bay, a house was made off with jewelry valued at \$500. Underchief Charles Redding, who is in charge of the case, believes the thieves set the nearby barn on fire to attract Mrs. Doun from her home.

Oakland—Plans for a triple launching of the Moore Shipbuilding Company's plant were disrupted March 1 by a strike of twelve electricians and levermen on the municipal dredger, engaged in clearing a basin in the estuary for the launching. The event was scheduled for March 10, but the delay in dredging will make a postponement necessary, it was announced.

San Bernardino—Chester H. Dunbar, posing as a First Lieutenant and arrested February 27, after two days of entertainment at clubs, was identified here according to the Sheriff's office as A. C. Graham, wanted for violation of his parole from the Salem, Ore., penitentiary. Graham, according to the sheriff, was serving a term of 10 years for breaking and entering.

Marshallville—Control of all war fund campaigns in this country will in the future be vested in the Yuba County Council of Defense and no committee can solicit funds in this county hereafter unless it first receives the sanction of this council, according to a resolution adopted by the defense body here.

A campaign of education will be inaugurated to properly inform the general public in this respect. The council will only recommend and endorse campaigns for war funds which are deemed to have recognized merit.

San Francisco—The authorities of Shasta County are baffled by the disappearance of Elton Ludwig, who left home in February, with considerable money. Young Ludwig is the son of Postmaster Alex Ludwig of Redding. He was employed in the Redding postoffice and his absence has caused his parents to suspect foul play. No word was left and no reason for the boy's absence is known. He was seen last in the morning about to take a southbound train for Gerber. Led by detectives of the Mundell Detective Agency, posses have been searching the Sacramento River from Dunsmuir to Red Bluff, it being feared that the missing young man may have met death in the river. A reward of \$50 is offered by Postmaster Ludwig for any information leading to the discovery of him, on, dead or alive. Young Ludwig is 18 years old, 5 feet 10 inches tall and weighs 140 pounds.

Y—War Bonus. Men enlisting in the Canadian Expeditionary Force will be entitled on discharge to three months' pay and field allowance (and in case of dependents drawing separation allowance), provided the man has served for at least 60 days, not less than six months continuous service, part of which has been served overseas, i.e., England or on the continent of Europe.

Dependents of men enlisting in either the Imperial or Canadian armies will be entitled to assistance from the American Red Cross on the same basis as formerly carried out by the British Imperial Relief Fund.

Iron Deposits on Town Land

Two metallurgical experts who were engaged by the town council of Pretoria, in the Transvaal, to investigate the quality of iron deposits on the town lands have reported that they are abundant and of good quality, according to press statements forwarded from Johannesburg by Consul John E. Bray.

Whale Meat Cheaper Than Beef

Whale meat has been selling in the California market at 25¢ cents a pound. This seems to be too high a price for popularity, observes a California exchange, although it is cheaper than beef, when the absence of waste is considered. The hotels and restaurants in San Francisco now have whale meat daily on their menus.

BRYAN IS HOOTED BY THE CANADIANS

Tries In Vain to Speak at a Prohibition Meeting at Toronto; Soldiers Lead Tumult

Toronto—William Jennings Bryan was refused a hearing when he appeared at Massey Hall here Thursday night, February 28, to address a prohibition meeting under the auspices of the Dominion Alliance. Returned soldiers caused the disturbance by shouting vigorous epithets. "What about the Lusitania?" they also demanded in chorus.

The first disturbance came before Bryan's entry when the chairman told the audience they were to be honored by listening to the fraternal delegate of the Anti-Saloon League of America, one of the foremost citizens of our city."

The chairman refrained from mentioning Bryan's name as long as he could, but when he came at last it was greeted by a roar of cat-calls and cries. "We don't want him!" The chairman appealed to the audience. It was not a good thing for the city they were doing, he said and a "bad thing for the cause we represent."

Then Bryan came in and pandemonium broke loose. Most of the audience stood up, waved handkerchiefs and cheered him, but the answering boos from the gallery outlasted the cheers.

The Observatore Romano, the Vatican organ, declares itself fully satisfied with the Imperial German Chancellor's speech, according to a Rome dispatch. It remarks that Chancellor von Hertling accepts the principal points in the Italian proposal with regard to Belgium.

Enthusiastic prohibitionists who wished to hear Bryan hurried across the hall counter calls of "Put them out!" and "Where's your fair play?" The chairman was heard to say something about ejecting the interrupters. He was greeted with cries of "Who's going to do it?"

Bryan took his seat. John H. Hobart of Montreal made an attempt to speak, but was told to "get the khaki on."

Then a man of the Army medical corps, dressed in uniform, was hoisted on the platform.

"Boys, they are fighting for freedom in the front; they are also fighting for freedom of thought. Why should we interrupt the meeting?" he appealed to the crowd.

The appeal was in vain. "God Save the King" was sung again, and the soldiers in the gallery shouted, "Take Bryan out, and we will walk out. We'll let any man speak but not a pro-German."

After the bad had played another air, Bryan made a brief but futile attempt

Wit, Humor and Miscellany Items

ETTERSBURG STRAWBERRY PLANTS

Vigorous, robust plants that yield big delicious berries in profusion. Delicious flavor recommended to others.

Developed from native California wild strawberries. They thrive under seemingly unfavorable conditions.

Ettersburg Nos. 80, 84, 88, 121 50 for \$1.00 for \$1.75. Postage, 25c per hundred.

Treble 25 for \$1.00 for \$2.00.

Eurisko, Heuerstrasse, Delecto, Ossian, Calif., Nor-j. Fantastic and Fendakour 15 for \$1.00 for 5.

SEND FOR DESCRIPTIVE CATALOG.
ALBERT F. ETTER
ETTERSBURG - HUMBOLDT CO. - CALIFORNIA

Learn Shorthand at Home WITHOUT A TEACHER

Gallagher-Marsh Business College,
San Francisco, the school that makes expert stenographers, has arranged a book of lessons in
Gallagher-Marsh Shorthand for self-instruction, price \$1.25; it also agrees to give pur-

chaser individual lessons by mail on any part of book desired for \$1.00 per lesson. This is the best shorthand to learn, it is to be had nowhere. Many students can finish one year extra lessons. Send for pamphlet and read what the expert shorthand reporter says about it. The government is advertising for stenographers all the time at good pay and cannot get enough of them.

OAKLAND CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

Through musical training in any branch, practical or theoretical, established 1893. Graduates wishing to teach, selected special districts. Students willing to assist in home duties, board and room free. Apply:

Madison at 14th Street, Oakland, Cal.

ADOLF GREGORY, Director

FOR SALE CHEAP

Grafted Walnut and Pecan Trees, Walnut, Pecan and Pistachio grafting wood from bearing trees, largest variety of above trees in U.S. We sell best Grafting Wax made at 20 per pound.

TRIBBLE BROS. LODI, CAL

HAVE YOU BARREN COWS? Your mare or cows troubled with infertility? Dr. David Roberts' "DODSON'S LIVER TONIC" \$1.00 net on the market. Safe, reliable and effective. Read the Practical Horse Veterinarian's book free on Abortion in Cows.

Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Washburn, Wis.

LADIES \$1000 REWARD! I positively guarantee you will receive \$1000 if you find my lost "Monthly" Compound. Safely relieved from the longest, most obstinate, abnormal case in 10 days of the most difficult cases. Mail to Dr. A. B. SOUTHWICHEN REMEDY CO., KANSAS CITY, MO.

GLADDING McBEAN & CO.
PERMANENT IRRIGATION PIPE DRAINEAGE CULVERTS FOR OVERPASS CROCKER BLDG SAN FRANCISCO WORKS LINCOLN CAL

POULTRY

BABY CHICKS

Baby Chicks from well bred free range white leghorn stock; also Plymouth Rock chicks. Price on application.

WESTERN HATCHERY
W. S. Waldorf and A. Hofmann, Proprietors
PETALUMA, CALIFORNIA

CHIX! Barred Rocks, R. I. Reds, Orpingtons,

Muscovy, Anconas, Leghorns and choice

Breeding Cockers.

ENOC CREWS
P. O. Box 66 Seal Beach, Cal.

DA CHICKS
for White Rocks, White

Beds, Anconas, Min-

nows and Silver Cam-

pines. Write for list.

B. V. ARCHITALD
Soquel, Santa Cruz Co., California

Harmonious Fats.

"Talking about names, there's an English burglar here who first got into trouble in London."

"How was that?"

"He broke into a house with a jimmy, and came out of it with a Bobby."

Why His Head Is Bandaged.

"John," queried his wife, "if some bad man were to kidnap me would you offer a reward?"

"Certainly," he desponded. "I always reward those who do me a favor."

Cuticura Stops Itching.

The Soap to cleanse and Ointment to soothe and heal most forms of itching, burning skin and scalp afflictions. Ideal for toilet use. For free samples address, Cuticura Dept. X, Boston. Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25c, Ointment 25 and 50c—Adv.

Norah With the Noodle.

Miss Bute-Gracious, Norah, here comes that tiresome Mr. Bohr. I'm not at home; but if that's a box of candy he's got, I'll let him leave it.

Norah (at door)—She's not at home, sor. But if that's candy ye have she hopes ye'll leave it.

Quickly Answered.

"What did the old miser put down when you asked him for a contribution?"

"His foot on the proposition."

A BAD COUGH

is risky to neglect. Take it in hand, and safeguard health by promptly taking

PISO'S

BOY SCOUTS

(Conducted by National Council of the Boy Scouts of America.)

ENDING "BOY PROBLEM"

G. F. Wycoff, head of the boy scout movement in Terre Haute, recently told the students of the Indiana State Normal school that he spent last summer at the Chicago school for boy scouts, working with 125 scouts who had been taken from all parts of the country, and that he did not hear a single word from those boys that was in any way vulgar, which tends to show what may be accomplished in the lives of the American boys through the carrying out of the purposes of the scout plan.

The scout plan has proved an excellent means of directing the boys into the ways that will prove interesting and at the same time instructive to him," said he. Through it the boys learn preparedness, responsibility, the value of giving a square deal and fair play to do things together. There is an education for character by doing.

There are many boys who may never be reached by the influence of the school, church or home, but they may be brought under the influence of the scout program and their energies turned into useful channels.

The scout method puts on the one side all the things that the boy is supposed to be and on the other the things that he wants to be and the two are linked together in the plan as embodied in the scout oath. The boy is thus led into some place in which he will fit later in life."

SIKH BOY SCOUTS IN CHINA.

China has a new division of boy scouts, whose investiture recently made quite a stir in Shanghai. They are the new order of Sikh boy scouts, and they wear the conventional khaki with pride, but it is their green and white neck cloths and their red and white turbans that give them their Indian picturesqueness.

Many interested spectators watched the ceremonies attending their organization. The boy scout troops of Shanghai, the Wolf Cubs (or junior scouts) and the Sikh troop formed into three sides of a hollow square on the lawn of the Sikh Gurdwara, and the young Sikhs stood at attention in the center while Sir Everard Fraser, H. C. M. G., British consul general and chief scout, conducted the ceremonies.

The Sikh branch of the boy scout brotherhood is but another indication of the way this movement is gaining in popularity throughout China. Reports come from all parts of the country of the interest and enthusiasm with which it is being taken up.

One of the most pretentious displays occurred in Peking recently, when over a hundred of the Tsing Hua college boys conducted a boy scout exhibition with much credit to themselves and pleasure to the spectators.

MADOO DECORATES BOY SCOUTS.

"This is not the cross of a tyrant. It is not an iron cross. It is a token of merit which would be a credit upon any soldier's uniform."

So said Secretary W. G. McAdoo of the United States treasury to four boy scouts in Colorado Springs who had performed distinguished services in the first Liberty bond sale, as he pinned upon each a bronze medal.

The boy scouts of this country have performed their work like real soldiers in aiding the government in the sale of these liberty bonds," continued Mr. McAdoo. "In my travels over the country I have been forcibly impressed with the spirit and enthusiasm of the boy scouts."

As each boy approached Mr. McAdoo he gave the prescribed scout salute. There was not a trace of embarrassment—the scout training eliminates that—but each lad received his decoration saluted and returned to his seat amid a veritable thunder of applause.

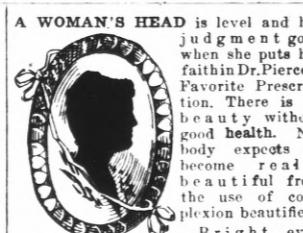
SPOKANE SCOUTS ARE PRAISED.

Lieut. Col. C. H. Connor of the medical corps in the United States army has written to W. Edgar Wylie, scout executive of the boy scouts of Spokane, Wash., to congratulate them on the work done by the first-aid troop on the night when an accident occurred at the Great Northern depot as the Spokane quota of the draft army was entrained.

"The efficiency of these scouts," said Mr. Wylie, "is all owing to the training they received last summer. Dr. W. N. Lipscomb for six weeks had them under supervision and training at Camp Dee Light and at the conclusion of that period they won the United States Red Cross medal in a test the same as that given to any department of the organization. They lost only four points out of a possible 400."

SCOUT FINDS CHILD'S SKELETON.

Scout Perreat, aged twelve years, of Spencer, Mass., found the skeleton of a child. He and several other youngsters were "cheatnuting" in the woods, when under a clump of leaves and brush he saw a piece of bone above the leaves. Scouts are taught not to display fear, so Perreat scattered the leaves and then discovered the skeleton. The boy notified the authorities. It is supposed the child was lost in the woods long ago.



A WOMAN'S HEAD is level and her judgment good when she puts her faith in Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. There is no beauty without good health. Nobody expects to be beautiful from the use of complexion beautifiers.

Bright eyes, clear skin, and rosy cheeks, follow the use of the "Prescription."

All women require a tonic and nerve at some period of their lives. Whether suffering from nervousness, dizziness, faintness, displacement, catarrhal inflammation, or general debility, the "Prescription" is to benefit. In tablet and liquid form.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets were first put in ready to use form nearly 50 years ago, and will always relieve the inactive liver and biliousness. Insist on getting Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets—there is none good—Adv.

BUILDING UP A DAIRY HERD

Essential That Dairymen Be Breeders—Must Produce Milk, Cream or Butter of Quality.

Experience has taught the farmer who is in the dairy business, it is very essential that he raise the cows on the farm that are to constitute the future dairy herd. He must be a breeder in the full sense of the word. He must be as particular and thoughtful as the man who is raising thoroughbred high-price stock. He should have a definite purpose and definite mental picture how best to accomplish that purpose. Form and beauty breeding must give way to a breeding for a fixed purpose—that is, production of milk or cream or butter of the best quality, and at the lowest cost of feed, labor and fixed charges that must be met. All side issues should be abandoned and his brain, capital and influence be given to building up his dairy's performance.

There are many boys who may never be reached by the influence of the school, church or home, but they may be brought under the influence of the scout program and their energies turned into useful channels.

The scout method puts on the one side all the things that the boy is supposed to be and on the other the things that he wants to be and the two are linked together in the plan as embodied in the scout oath. The boy is thus led into some place in which he will fit later in life."

SIKH BOY SCOUTS IN CHINA.

China has a new division of boy scouts, whose investiture recently made quite a stir in Shanghai. They are the new order of Sikh boy scouts, and they wear the conventional khaki with pride, but it is their green and white neck cloths and their red and white turbans that give them their Indian picturesqueness.

Many interested spectators watched the ceremonies attending their organization. The boy scout troops of Shanghai, the Wolf Cubs (or junior scouts) and the Sikh troop formed into three sides of a hollow square on the lawn of the Sikh Gurdwara, and the young Sikhs stood at attention in the center while Sir Everard Fraser, H. C. M. G., British consul general and chief scout, conducted the ceremonies.

The Sikh branch of the boy scout brotherhood is but another indication of the way this movement is gaining in popularity throughout China. Reports come from all parts of the country of the interest and enthusiasm with which it is being taken up.

One of the most pretentious displays occurred in Peking recently, when over a hundred of the Tsing Hua college boys conducted a boy scout exhibition with much credit to themselves and pleasure to the spectators.

MADOO DECORATES BOY SCOUTS.

"This is not the cross of a tyrant. It is not an iron cross. It is a token of merit which would be a credit upon any soldier's uniform."

So said Secretary W. G. McAdoo of the United States treasury to four boy scouts in Colorado Springs who had performed distinguished services in the first Liberty bond sale, as he pinned upon each a bronze medal.

"These bargains you women are after all are really dear things."

"Yes, for I got a bargain when I married you."

Good health cannot be maintained where there is a constipated habit. Garfield Tea overcomes constipation.—Adv.

GOING TO THE HEAD.

Mrs. Exe—They say she's crazy over shopping.

Mrs. Wye—She is. Why her poor husband complains that she pulls the bedclothes off him about every night—she's examining dress goods at a bargain crush.

A SOFT ANSWER.

"These bargains you women are after all are really dear things."

"Yes, for I got a bargain when I married you."

Good health cannot be maintained where there is a constipated habit. Garfield Tea overcomes constipation.—Adv.

PLEASANT CONTRAST.

"Mike."

"Phwatt!"

"I was just thinkin'. After we get out of the trenches an' back home again how nice an' peaceful that old boiler factory will sound to us!"—Detroit Free Press.

TO SOFTEN GRIEF.

Blaggs—My wife thinks more of me than she does of me.

Noggs—That's easily remedied. Poi son the poople and then wet your nose before kissing her until time has softened her grief.

NET-WORK OF GOOD ROADS.

This efficiency of these scouts," said Mr. Wylie, "is all owing to the training they received last summer. Dr. W. N. Lipscomb for six weeks had them under supervision and training at Camp Dee Light and at the conclusion of that period they won the United States Red Cross medal in a test the same as that given to any department of the organization. They lost only four points out of a possible 400."

SCOUT FINDS CHILD'S SKELETON.

Scout Perreat, aged twelve years, of Spencer, Mass., found the skeleton of a child. He and several other youngsters were "cheatnunting" in the woods, when under a clump of leaves and brush he saw a piece of bone above the leaves. Scouts are taught not to display fear, so Perreat scattered the leaves and then discovered the skeleton. The boy notified the authorities. It is supposed the child was lost in the woods long ago.

GOOD ROADS

ROAD BUILDING LARGE TASK

President of National Highways Association Tells How a Great System Can Be Built.

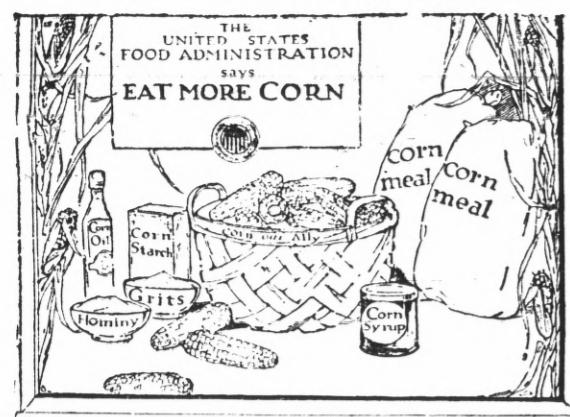
Thanks to the pushful, pervasive motor car, American road building has been hastened to a remarkable degree.

Mr. Davis' contention is that good roads, roads that run for thousands of miles through state after state, are, properly, not the responsibility of the state, but of the nation.

He would like to see a national highway system co-ordinated of these multitudinous enterprises. The president of the National Highways Association, Charles Henry Davis, in a recent paper stated that we spent last year \$249,000,000, or more than two-thirds the total of money expended so far on the construction of the Panama canal for road improvements throughout the country. Mr. Davis' contention is that good roads, roads that run for thousands of miles through state after state, are, properly, not the responsibility of the state, but of the nation.

He would like to see a national highway system co-ordinated of these multitudinous enterprises. The president of the National Highways Association, Charles Henry Davis, in a recent paper

stated that we spent last year \$249,000,000, or more than two-thirds the total of money expended so far on the



EVERYBODY IS BUYING WAR STAMPS

**\$25.00 DOWN
\$5.00 Per Mo.**

Lots \$300 in ALBANY, Centrally Located, is Dirt Cheap
I have a few bargains that will soon be snapped up

If You Don't Hurry

Call Up Berkeley 3921

HOME COMFORT

Cozy, cheerful warmth—
instantly. Portable. Economical. Fuel consumed
only when heat is needed—no waste. No smoke or
odor.

STANDARD OIL
COMPANY
(CALIFORNIA)



PERFECTION OIL HEATER

FOR SALE BY

V. A. Fenner,
L. H. Schrader Co.,
Square Deal Hardware Co.
John Oppman

L. W. Schroeder
La Salle Furniture Co.
A. C. Burdick,

THE RICHMOND TERMINAL IS WELL ESTABLISHED

THE TERMINAL is the oldest newspaper in Richmond, and is on file in the leading Libraries and Chambers of Commerce in Los Angeles, Bakersfield, Fresno, Sacramento, San Francisco, Oakland, Berkeley, the State Universities, and other institutions in California.

No other Richmond newspaper has this privilege, for the reason that it is impossible to handle small local dailies, as filling them each day necessitates extra labor and is cumbersome.

THE TERMINAL is on file in the Capitol Library at Washington, D. C., and also the Public Libraries of New York City, Chicago, and St. Louis.

THE TERMINAL newspaper boosted Richmond into prominence and affords hundreds of homesekers the Public Library advantages of reading about the great industrial beehive of the Pacific Coast—RICHMOND.

We Print...

Picnic Announcements

Baseball Quarter Cards

Political " "

Meal Tickets

Restaurant Entree Slips

Special: Fraternal Work

Prices Right

Good Work

Terminal Job Printing

Macdonald Avenue, Near Second Street



THE TERMINAL

KO W. RYAN Publisher and Editor

ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY.
Established in 1903.

Local City and County Paper

Entered as second-class matter June 22, 1903, at Richmond, California, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Terms of Subscription:
One year in advance \$2.00
Six months in advance \$1.00
Three months \$0.50

Advertising rates on application.

Legal notices must be paid for on or before delivery of affidavit of publication. No exception to this rule.

(Prepared by United States Department of Agriculture)

A little forethought will enable a comparatively small tract of land to supply the average family with fresh vegetables throughout the growing season, say specialists in the United States department of agriculture. Most owners of small gardens are content to raise a single crop on each plot of land at their disposal. It is quite possible, however, to grow two or three crops in one season, and if these are properly selected the home grown produce will be both better and cheaper than any that can be purchased on the market.

Just what vegetables are to be grown depends, of course, upon the individual

With the certainty of large re-adjustments in private business, due to the war, the requirement for dispensing with non-essentials in public business ought to need no arguing.

Every time a local government competes with the national government for either materials, services or credits it throws an obstacle in the way of a speedy termination of the war.

The plain duty of state, county and city officials in California is, to use the forceful Rooseveltian phrase, "to set their faces like flint" against all proposals for expenditures not absolutely necessary.

It is the duty of citizens to demand economy and to stop making requests for expenditures which, in the present situation, would be extravagances.

It is said that President Wilson will soon issue a proclamation calling upon governors, legislators and state, county and city officials to cease all expenditures for public improvements not absolutely necessary. Thus he will forthrightly the appeal already made through the banks by the Federal Reserve Board. The necessity for strict economy in public affairs is now so clear that officials everywhere ought to "heat the President to it."

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged. A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

When war against Germany was first declared, the average American listened to the slogan, "Business as Usual," and accepted the easy belief that the war would adjust itself to business. He is finding now that business—private and public—must adjust itself to the war. Men in private business are rapidly adapting themselves to the existing circumstances. There is hope that the men who handle the public business of our states, counties and cities will presently come to an intimate appreciation of the situation and its requirements.

Some of us didn't get in on the banquet—didn't have the price—but a representative of this paper says that what was lacking in building docks and factories was more than made up in war spell-binding that saved the ladies' larder materially, as the scare thrown into the banqueters had a "hooverizing" effect, and may have been "framed" for the occasion. (One can't tell what will be "put over" on him these "stressful times.")

It may be true that food will help win the war, but it looks fishy that the government by conscription is depleting the farms of labor, when the fence corners of aforesaid farms are congested with the "blanket genus hobo," who will work—if it's necessary."

A Colorado editor in making his report to the bureau of labor statistics listed his plant as a manufacturing establishment. When questioned as to what he manufactured, he said "news." To what is the motive power used? he replied: "Gas." How about this, Hull? "We're from Colorado."

A Flying Collision.

The author of "Tales of the Flying Services" tells of a strange accident that occurred in France.

Not long ago, he says, I ran across an aviator I know looking very much annoyed and with one eye seriously obstructed by a large contused swelling on his cheek bone. Thinking that he had had a smash of some kind, probably a bad landing in which he had been pitched against the front of his machine, I asked what had happened.

He explained that about six hours earlier he was starting out on a fast plane and was going full speed on the ground in order to get a good jump into the air when he met a large size bumblebee going in a hurry in the opposite direction.

"You see," he explained, "I was doing about sixty knots due east and he was doing between thirty-five and forty knots due west, and he was a large bee, and the impact was something terrible. And," he added vindictively, "I hope he has spilled all his honey and that he's still unconscious!"

The little fellow is here, pays taxes, boasts with his little newspaper, doesn't bore you to death every day with a "worn out person."

buys his grub here, and keeps

everlastingly at it in boosting this city and vicinity—then why patronize foreign or cheap printshops that in the end "hand you a lemon?"

HOME GARDENS

With Planning Much Food May Be

Produced In Small Space.

MAKING VEGETABLE PLOTS.

Just What Vegetables to Grow Depends

Upon the Individual Tastes of the

Family—Can Be Kept Supplied With

Seasonable Fresh Garden Truck.

(Prepared by United States Department of Agriculture)



★ ★

With the certainty of large re-adjustments in private business, due to the war, the requirement for dispensing with non-essentials in public business ought to need no arguing.

Every time a local government competes with the national government for either materials, services or credits it throws an obstacle in the way of a speedy termination of the war.

The plain duty of state, county and city officials in California is, to use the forceful Rooseveltian phrase, "to set their faces like flint" against all proposals for expenditures not absolutely necessary.

It is the duty of citizens to demand economy and to stop making requests for expenditures which, in the present situation, would be extravagances.

It is said that President Wilson will soon issue a proclamation calling upon governors, legislators and state, county and city officials to cease all expenditures for public improvements not absolutely necessary.

Thus he will forthrightly the appeal already made through the banks by the Federal Reserve Board.

The necessity for strict economy in public affairs is now so clear that officials everywhere ought to "heat the President to it."

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged.

A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.